

The value of ecological civilization education in national parks

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Abstract. As an important barrier of ecological security, national parks are not only the key and priority areas of ecological civilization construction, but also important places for scientific research and environmental education with their rich natural resources and complete ecosystem. It plays an important role in protecting the integrity of ecological system and the authenticity of natural environment, changing individual ideas and improving individual ecological literacy, and is the fundamental guarantee for the achievement of ecological civilization construction. This paper analyzes the high ecological value, cultural value and spiritual value of ecological civilization education in national parks from shallow and deep aspects.

Keywords: national park; ecological civilization education; value.

1. Introduction

National park has multiple functions, and ecological civilization education is one of its important functions. "On the basis of improving people's awareness of ecological protection and related behavioral ability, ecological civilization education can make the majority of social members consciously abide by the laws of natural ecology and human social development, and actively improve the relationship between man and nature, between man and society, and create conditions for sustainable development between people." [1] The ecological civilization education function of national park is in the protection and restoration based on ecological system, to maintain the diversity of the species, with rich ecological resources to cultivate and improve people's ecological literacy, ecological ethics and change people's ecological concept and behavior of the function, and keep the basic premise of hills and green. As Professor Ye LAN mentioned, "Education is in many ways restricted by the existing human natural ecology, but education has the potential to change and influence the future development of the natural ecology." [2] At present, the remarkable educational achievements of foreign national parks have been fully certified by science. National parks have become important educational places in many countries and occupy an important position in the national education service system. "In the future, China should focus on education resource evaluation, education content system, education media application, education cooperation and management, and education effectiveness and its influencing factors." [3] As a part of nature, human beings are also the builders, guardians and inheritors of the current national parks. The level of their ecological literacy directly affects the effectiveness of the construction of national parks. Therefore, the transformation of human will and behavior to ecological personality formed by the reverse education function of national parks is the basic premise and important guarantee for national parks to better play the relationship between man and nature and maintain ecological balance. To bring ecological civilization education into the national education system and deeply explore and make full use of the value of ecological civilization education in national parks is the key direction and important task of the future construction of National parks in China, and also the key link and primary content of promoting the construction of ecological civilization in China and realizing "harmony between man and nature".

2. The shallow value of ecological civilization education in national parks

2.1 Improve the awareness of national parks

The use of national parks for ecological civilization education will also improve the recognition of national parks to a certain extent, so as to better play the multiple functions of national parks in the social scope. "National park is one of the most important natural protected type of area, with national or global significance of typical natural ecological system, a unique natural landscape and rich scientific and cultural connotation, system to protect a wide range of natural ecological system of the original genuine and integrity, and maintain large-scale ecological process, ecological service function, at the same time provide experience natural recreational opportunities for the public, It is the best place to carry out natural environment education, stimulate awareness of nature conservation and enhance national pride "[4]. National parks are the essence of our national and even global natural heritage. They can best express the spiritual orientation of a country and a nation, because they directly reflect how a country and a nation treat nature, history, future and future generations. The primary task of ecological civilization education of national parks is to make the public understand and realize the important role of national parks in promoting the construction of ecological civilization, realizing high-quality development, inheriting the excellent Culture of the Chinese nation and building a community with a shared future for mankind, so that everyone can become the builders and guardians of national parks.

2.2 Promote ecological progress

The goal of ecological civilization education of national parks is to change the traditional human idea of "at the cost of nature", to form green, low-carbon and environmental production life concept, and to realize the transformation and leap from industrial civilization to ecological civilization. In the social and economic rapid development of modern society, the construction of ecological environment development is not only a big political issue in the mission objective of the communist party of China, but also the development of the relationship between the people's livelihood important social problems, but also related to the sustainable development of China's economic and social problems, the welfare of the people and the Chinese nation overall, strategic and fundamental problems in the future. The purpose of the construction of national parks is to build ecological security barriers, to maintain biological diversity, meet people's yearning and pursuit of a better life, and to ensure that people can share and inherit the country's important ecological environment resources from generation to generation. Therefore, the value of the construction of national parks is consistent with the goal of building a beautiful China. We should give full play to the advantages of national parks in ecological resources and dig out the important role of national parks in the construction of ecological civilization. We should actively carry out ecological education, build a solid barrier for ecological security, promote ecological progress, and maintain the background of clear waters and lush mountains. We need to pursue green development, respect, conform to, and protect nature, and pass on to every citizen the awareness of China's modernization drive and ecological progress, thus contributing to the goal of building a beautiful China.

3. The deep value of ecological civilization education in national parks

3.1 Improve the ecological quality of citizens

The first deep value of using national parks to carry out ecological civilization education is to cultivate people's ecological emotion and will and form good ecological behavior, so as to enhance individual ecological quality and promote people's all-round development. Because, whether it is a beautiful Chinese enterprise or a national park for the construction of the generations of Chinese people and work, only the individual has changed the traditional way of thinking from the deep heart's core, to reshape the new ecological idea and way of life consciousness and social

development of our society, the construction of the national park and the beauty of the Chinese enterprise will get twice the result with half the effort. Ecological civilization education is a form of human civilization into a new development period of the inevitable requirement, can effectively solve the China's modernization and promote the ideological problems existing in the ecological civilization, ecological civilization education is shouldering the popularity and spread of important responsibilities of ecological civilization construction thought, construction of ecological civilization is important propaganda and effective tools. Ecological civilization education through the resources of the national park, the ultimate goal is to produce a certain ecological literacy of citizens, because high ecological quality of citizens is to carry out and implement the party and national policy of ecological philosophy and ecological main body and core, is the socialist core values and green development, the concept of sustainable development of the carrier. National parks should aim to improve people's natural science, cultural and historical literacy and stimulate their awareness of environmental protection. The global problems, facing the current ecological crisis as the global important participants in the construction of ecological civilization, leading, and human destiny community consciousness advocates and practitioners, if you don't change our mind, don't improve our quality, will cause serious consequences, for the Chinese nation and even the fate of mankind and the future have a negative impact. We should make full use of national parks to carry out ecological civilization education, stimulate human environmental awareness and cultivate human ecological literacy, so as to change the fate of human beings.

3.2 Promoting cultural and ethical progress

Promoting the development of spiritual civilization is a higher significance of the "deep green" level of ecological civilization education in national parks. When conducting the education of ecological civilization of national parks, we will make use of the extensive material culture deposited in national parks, as well as the profound spiritual culture carried by national parks. Material culture includes the whole ecosystem of animals and plants, microbes, geography and landforms in national parks. Rare animals and plants, vast and beautiful grassland and mountain system are all natural "classrooms" and "museums" for our science popularization of nature, and the primary resources for our ecological cognition education. Spiritual culture contains the concept, attitude and life style of treating nature passed down from generation to generation in a region, with obvious regional differences. General Secretary Xi Jinping once said that only culture has the deepest and most lasting power, which is the source of strength and the foundation of belief. National parks are also cultural and spiritual homes. The attitudes and ways of people living in national parks towards the natural environment have gradually formed a unique spiritual culture, which is of great significance to promote the development of the spiritual civilization of the whole society.

3.3 Enhancing party identity

Enhancing the degree of people's identification with political parties is the most important value direction in the deep value of ecological civilization education of national parks. Party identity refers to the ideological, emotional and consciousness belonging of political subjects to political parties in political and social life. Campbell, an American scholar, defined party identity as "the psychological sense of belonging or loyalty to a certain political party", which is an essential emotional support for people as a society and an important link for a political party to stabilize public support and govern for a long time. Only when a political party is widely recognized by members of the society can it gain abundant vitality and exist for a long time. Only on the basis of a sense of identity can a person show the greatest enthusiasm and loyalty to a political party or a political belief. The ecological civilization education of national parks reflects the powerful power of marxism and the truth and wisdom of the Communist Party of China, which can implement the party's principles and policies and fully publicize the party's development ideas and strategies while carrying out the ecological civilization education. National park, for example, the theoretical

foundation of the ecological civilization education is Marx's thinking on ecological civilization and ecological civilization thought of sinicization of marxism, especially in the new era of jinning thoughts of ecological civilization, ecological civilization education in national park as the carrier will help the whole society to establish common goals and motivate the striving for a common cause, building beautiful China enthusiasm and confidence. The policy system for the construction of national parks is also formulated and supervised by the COMMUNIST Party of China. People's recognition and love of national parks can enable more people to participate in and support the construction process, implement the party's principles and policies, and indirectly enhance people's recognition of the Communist Party of China. Therefore, it can be seen that the education of ecological civilization in national parks has different degrees of influence on the leadership of the Party and the promotion of national strategy. It is of special significance and practical value to regard the education of ecological civilization as an important function of national parks, so as to continuously improve and maximize its effectiveness.

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